



gipsa-lab



Research Proposal

Monitoring Network Systems Subject to External Attacks

Supervisors: **Alain Kibangou, Federica Garin, and Sebin Gracy**

E-mail: Alain.Kibangou@gipsa-lab.grenoble-inp.fr, federica.garin@inria.fr

Team: NeCS (<http://necs.inrialpes.fr>)

Context: This work will be carried out in the NeCS team (Networked Control Systems), a joint CNRS/INRIA team at GIPSA-Lab laboratory in Grenoble, France. The team's innovative research concerns control and estimation of networked systems, with a broad spectrum of applications.

Topic description: Network systems stand for dynamical systems interconnected through a network. Nowadays most of systems can be viewed as network systems. Even though the network interconnection allows the design of modular systems, it also introduces vulnerabilities due to external malicious entities. In this project, we adopt a system theoretic point of view to analyze such systems. Specifically, we consider a network of agents monitoring a network system that can be subject to external attacks. The aim of the monitoring agents is to estimate the state of the network and to reconstruct the possible external attacks, in real time. Each monitoring agent only has access to a subset of nodes of the network system of interest. The following scenarios will be considered:

i) A single agent is monitoring the system;

ii) Several agents are monitoring the system and each agent is tracking the state of the whole network system;

iii) Several agents are monitoring the system, but each agent only tracks some part of the whole network state, corresponding to a subset of nodes; the subsets monitored by different agents are supposed to be overlapping.

The aim of this project is to **develop joint input-and-state observers** for each scenario, in a setup where the location of the attacked nodes is unknown. Some additional assumption on sparsity in time of the attack might be exploited.

Candidate profile: This work requires strong skills in systems theory (estimation, observers synthesis), and some notions of graph theory.

Bibliography

- Kibangou, A.Y., Garin, F., and Gracy, S., "Input and state observability of network systems with a single unknown input", Proc. 6th IFAC Workshop on Distributed Estimation and Control in Networked systems (NecSys'16), Sep 2016, Tokyo, Japan.
- Esna-Ashari, A., Garin, F., and Kibangou, A.Y., "Joint input and state estimation for linear discrete-time networked systems", Proc. 3rd IFAC Workshop on Distributed Estimation and Control in Networked Systems (Necsys'12), Sep 2012, Santa Barbara (CA), United States.
- Stankovic, S., Stankovic, D., and Stipanovic, D., "Consensus based overlapping decentralized estimator" IEEE Trans. Automatic Control, Vol. 54(2), pp. 410-415, 2009.
- Teixeira, A., Sandberg, H., and Johansson, K. "Networked control systems under cyber attacks with application to power networks". In Proc. 2010 American Control Conference (ACC), Baltimore, MD, USA.